**12. Задание 12 №**[**3280**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=3280)

Вы проводите информационный поиск в ходе выполнения проектной работы. Определите, в каком из текстов **A–F** содержатся ответы на интересующие Вас вопросы **1–7**. Один из вопросов останется без ответа. Занесите Ваши

ответы в таблицу.

1. Where can we see the best Gzhel collection and see how it is made?

2. Who can become a Gzhel artist?

3. What do we call Gzhel?

4. What is the technique of Gzhel painting?

5. What is the traditional Gzhel ceramics design?

6. What is the origin of the word Gzhel?

7. How were the first Gzhel products used?

**A.** Gzhel is a famous type of Russian ceramics. It comes from the region with the same name, which is situated about sixty kilometers away from Moscow. Gzhel is not one place, to be exact. There are about 27 villages in the area which are involved in Gzhel ceramic production. The place can be easily reached by railroad and it is often visited by tourists.

**B.** It is believed that the place where Gzhel ceramics is produced was named after the river Gzhelka, a small river flowing through the area. However, linguists still argue about where the word comes from. Some of them say it has Baltic roots. Others claim that the name is connected with the technological process. The word gzhel is similar to an old Russian word which means burn. Indeed, the clay should be burnt to become hard before it is good enough for pottery.

**C.** The clay production in Gzhel started to develop in the 17th century when the Russian monarch ordered the delivery of different sorts of clay to Moscow. Gzhel clay was found to be the best for making pots and containers for pharmacies. The doctors and pharmacists valued it a lot. They preferred to keep most of the medicine and herbs in ceramic pots to keep them fresh and effective for a long time.

**D.** Gzhel ceramics can be easily identified by its beautiful white and blue coloured decoration. White means pure snow and moonlight. Light and dark blue symbolize the calm sky and rivers. Though the images on ceramics are usually flowers, they are all unique. Every item is a handmade picture with a unique combination of lines. Blue and white Gzhel ceramics are well-known all over the world.

**E.** You may think that Gzhel painters create their works freely, using their imagination. Although the talent of an artist and creativity are certainly important, the painter needs to follow a very strict technological scheme. Each ornament represents an image or a story that is given a code. All the codes are listed in catalogues and kept in the factory library. Technologists use catalogues to modernize production and organize training for new painters.

**F.** The Gzhel museum is a special attraction. The finest items from the 15th century to the present are displayed there. The collection of the museum contains about two thousand pieces and presents a great variety of bowls, vases, tea sets, toys and statutes. The place is good for a family day out — apart from enjoying the displays and buying souvenirs you can watch the production process or take classes in sculpture or painting.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Текст | A | B | C | D | E | F |
| Заголовок |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**13. Задание 13 №**[**1093**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1093)

To keep koalas as pets is very difficult.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

The koala is a small bear-like animal that looks like a soft toy. The animal is cute and non-aggressive, but it’s difficult to see a koala in the Zoo and no one ever keeps them as pets. Why is it so?

The main reason why people shouldn’t try to take koalas out from their natural home is their diet. It’s a strict diet of eucalyptus leaves as koalas practically never eat anything else. In Australia there are over 600 types of eucalyptus, but koalas eat only 40–50 varieties with only about 10 being preferred. And even if you find the koala’s most favourite tree and plant it in your backyard, you won’t be able to supply your koala-pet with food anyway. The thing is that koalas eat only fresh young leaves, and the tree has few of them. So, to keep a koala happy and healthy, you would have to plant about 100 eucalyptus trees!

It’s difficult to explain why koalas love eucalyptus leaves so much. The leaves are tough and feel like rubber. They have very few calories and they are poisonous to most animals. Koalas, however, cope with such a diet easily. Nature has equipped them with specialised adaptations. Each koala eats approximately 200 to 500 grams of leaves per day. They are very slow eaters and they manage to get the maximum amount of energy from such a small amount of food. They also sleep for up to 18 hours per day in order to conserve energy.

Koalas spend all their lives on eucalyptus trees and they don’t have any need to leave them. Normally the animals don’t drink water as they receive it from the leaves. For this reason the koala got its name from an ancient Aboriginal word meaning “no drink”.

Koalas live in societies, just like humans, so they need to be able to come into contact with other koalas. They live in suitable eucalyptus forests which are large enough to support a healthy koala population and to allow for expansion by maturing young koalas. In spite of their peaceful and sleepy look, koalas are highly territorial animals and don’t allow strangers to approach their “home trees” and “food trees”.

A female koala gives birth to only one baby in one or two years. It's hairless, blind and very little – about 2 cms long! It gets into the mother's pouch – a special pocket of skin on the stomach – and stays there for six or seven months. Then it gets out of the pouch but stays with the mother until it's about one year old. Koalas are slow-breeding animals and their population can't grow fast. The animals were in danger of extinction at the beginning of the 20th century when the koala was hunted for its fur. Fortunately, the population has been restored and today the Australian government doesn't consider the koala as endangered.

**14. Задание 14 №**[**1094**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1094)

Most animals enjoy eating fresh eucalyptus leaves.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**15. Задание 15 №**[**1095**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1095)

Koalas eat low-calorie food.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**16. Задание 16 №**[**1097**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1097)

Koalas are more active at night than at daytime.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**17. Задание 17 №**[**1098**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1098)

Koalas protect their territory from other koalas.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**18. Задание 18 №**[**1099**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1099)

The baby koala can easily recognize its mother among other female koalas.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**19. Задание 19 №**[**1100**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1100)

The number of koalas in Australia is falling down dramatically.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**20. Задание 20 №**[**649**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=649)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«The phone woke Kim up. She was expecting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(SHE) mother to call but it wasn't her.»*

The phone woke Kim up. She was expecting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(SHE) mother to call but it wasn't her. The voice on the other end of the line sounded familiar but Kim \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(NOT CAN) remember who it belonged to. "Hello," the lady said. "Can I speak to Mrs. Len?" "I'm sorry but she's not at home. She's out. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(WALK) in the park." It was very cold WALK out-of-doors and everything \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(COVER) in snow but Kim's mother walked in all weathers. She believed that it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(HELP) her keep fit and gave her extra energy. She actually looked younger than other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(WOMAN) of her age and that was probably because of her walking. "Can I take a message?" Kim asked politely. "No. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(CALL) her later. When is she going Bll. to be back?" "She normally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(COME) home at five." "Fine," came the answer and the phone went dead. Kim felt a bit hurt. "It's not polite to break off a conversation like that," she thought to herself. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(BE) older, I would explain to that lady how to talk to people politely."

**21. Задание 21 №**[**650**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=650)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«The voice on the other end of the line sounded familiar but Kim \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(NOT CAN) remember who it belonged to.»*

**22. Задание 22 №**[**651**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=651)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«"Hello," the lady said. "Can I speak to Mrs. Len?"*

*"I'm sorry but she's not at home. She's out. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(WALK) in the park."»*

**23. Задание 23 №**[**652**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=652)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«It was very cold WALK out-of-doors and everything \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(COVER) in snow but Kim's mother walked in all weathers.»*

**24. Задание 24 №**[**653**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=653)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«She believed that it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(HELP) her keep fit and gave her extra energy.»*

**25. Задание 25 №**[**654**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=654)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«She actually looked younger than other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(WOMAN) of her age and that was probably because of her walking. "Can I take a message?" Kim asked politely.»*

**26. Задание 26 №**[**655**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=655)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«"No. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(CALL) her later. When is she going Bll. to be back?"»*

**27. Задание 27 №**[**656**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=656)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«"She normally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(COME) home at five." "Fine," came the answer and the phone went dead. Kim felt a bit hurt.»*

**28. Задание 28 №**[**657**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=657)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«"It's not polite to break off a conversation like that," she thought to herself. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(BE) older, I would explain to that lady how to talk to people politely."»*

**29. Задание 29 №**[**1789**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1789)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

One of the most popular spring events in Britain is the Chelsea Flower show. The show presents\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (AMAZE) samples of floral design.

**30. Задание 30 №**[**1790**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1790)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

The Flower Show is scheduled for the end of May when nature is in full bloom, and the Flower Show gardens look quiet and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (PEACE).

**31. Задание 31 №**[**1791**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1791)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

There, you can not only admire the wonderful flowers but also learn a lot about plants and environmentally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(FRIEND) gardening.

**32. Задание 32 №**[**1792**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1792)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

If you are a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (PROFESSION) in interior or garden design, visiting the show can be very useful for your business.

**33. Задание 33 №**[**1793**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1793)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (FORMAL) conversations with colleagues and sharing the experiences will stimulate your business activity.

**34. Задание 34 №**[**1794**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1794)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

The show is a great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ATTRACT) for tourists too and all the tickets are sold out long beforehand.

**35. Задание 35 №**[**6473**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=6473)

You have 30 minutes to do this task. You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Ben:

|  |
| --- |
| **From: Ben@mail.uk** |
| **To: Russian\_friend@sdamgia.ru** |
| **Subject: Dear friend** |
| *…My cat is getting old. But he’s still able to jump on the fridge and he likes to watch Mum making dinner for him. And he is so cool: big, white and furry! He is such fun! I can’t understand people who prefer to live without pets…**…Why don’t people want to have any pets? Do you approve of keeping exotic pets like spiders or snakes? What pets are popular in your country? …* |

Write a message to Ben and answer his 3 questions. Write 100–120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.

|  |
| --- |
| **From: Russian\_friend@sdamgia.ru** |
| **To: Ben@mail.uk** |
| **Subject: Dear friend** |
|     |

**36. Задание 36 №**[**1538**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1538)

You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

Most people enjoy watching the night sky. And the brightest object in the sky is the Moon. Every night the Moon rises in the East and sets in the West. It takes about 27 days to go around the Earth, and it’s an interesting fact that we always see the same side of the Moon. The Moon is the closest object to the Earth. It would take us only 13 hours to get to the Moon by rocket. If we were able to travel at the speed of light, it would take a bit less than two seconds.

There is a very thin atmosphere on the Moon. Life is not possible there. In spite of this, the Moon can be used as a base for space exploration and even for space tourism. Some space companies say that they will be able to take tourists to the Moon as soon as in 2020.

**37. Задание 37 №**[**5564**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=5564)

**Task 2. You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.**

**38. Задание 38 №**[**5878**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=5878)

You are going to give a talk about keeping fit. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10–12 sentences). Remember to say:

— why a healthy lifestyle is popular nowadays;

— what you do to keep fit;

— what sports activities are popular with teenagers in your region;

— what your attitude to a healthy lifestyle is.

You have to talk continuously.