**12. Задание 12 №**[**5539**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=5539)

Вы проводите информационный поиск в ходе выполнения проектной работы. Определите, в каком из текстов **A–F** содержатся ответы на интересующие Вас вопросы **1–7**. Один из вопросов останется без ответа. Занесите Ваши

ответы в таблицу.

1. When was the Museum of Cosmonautics opened?

2. What space-related tourist attractions are located near the Museum of Cosmonautics?

3. How often does the Museum of Cosmonautics change its exhibits?

4. What can the exhibits tell us about the early stage of space exploration?

5. Where is the Museum of Cosmonautics located?

6. What facilities does the Museum of Cosmonautics offer to its visitors?

7. Where can you look for information about international space flights?

**A.** VDNKh is one of the central and most impressive Metro stations in Moscow. It is featured in tourist guides and there are always lots of people going in and out of the station. Right by the Metro Station exit, a monument to the Conquerors of Space will certainly attract your attention. It is not only an impressive monument — inside the base of the Space monument tower you will find the Museum of Cosmonautics — a unique museum with exhibits which are definitely worth seeing.

**B.** The monument to the Conquerors of Space was constructed in 1964 to glorify the first manned space flight. It is designed as a 107-metre high obelisk, and its shape resembles the fumes from the rocket. The shiny rocket is on the very top of the obelisk, heading up to the sky. The Museum of Cosmonautics appeared in the base of the monument much later. It welcomed the first visitors on April 10, 1981. The event was devoted to the 20th anniversary of Yuri Gagarin’s space flight.

**C.** There are several exhibit halls in the museum. In one of them, there are objects and documents referring to the beginning of the era of space exploration. There you can see replicas of the first satellites and the first space station, as well as some personal belongings of the first cosmonaut of the Earth. There are also some documents referring to the space flights as well as photos and videos which recorded the preparation for the first space flight.

**D.** After a three-year reconstruction, which was completed in 2009, a few new sections were added to the Museum of Cosmonautics. Before the reconstruction, the museum focused only on the achievements of the National Space Programme. Now, the new sections provide information about the space programmes of the USA and China. Of course, a special area is dedicated to the International Space Station, where space researchers from different countries work together.

**E.** Since the reconstruction, the Museum of Cosmonautics has displayed interactive exhibits, which include the simulator from the training centre. You can book a training session on board the spaceship and feel what real cosmonauts do. The museum has got a lecture hall, which is appropriate for educational events, a cafe, where you can have space food in tubes, and a gift shop. Of course, the museum meets the needs of people with disabilities.

**F.** The Museum of Cosmonautics welcomes visitors every day except Monday, from 10am till 7pm. However, if you are interested in the history of space exploration, it is highly recommended to explore the area around, too. The museum and VDNKh station are connected by a green alley with busts of cosmonauts, which is called the Cosmonauts Alley. The pavilion ‘Cosmos’ in the Exhibition Centre (VDNKh) displays a lot of artefacts from the National Space Programme.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Текст | A | B | C | D | E | F |
| Вопрос |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**13. Задание 13 №**[**183**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=183)

The Australian Tourism Office employs a new caretaker twice a year.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**The Best Job in the World**

Have you ever heard of the Great Barrier Reef? It is the world's largest coral reef system along the eastern coast of Australia. In February 2009 an extraordinary position was advertised by the Australian Tourism Office. The advertisement ran that the Great Barrier Reef needed a caretaker for half a year. It was for a special person who would look after the Reef.

The job offered a large salary, free accommodation in a luxury villa, and transportation there and around the islands. All expenses would be paid: the winner wouldn't need to spend any extra money on anything.

The job's duties were pretty simple. You could only dream of such requirements. First, the person had to speak English and swim well. Second, on the island his responsibility included writing a weekly Internet blog. That's right, weekly, not even daily! The job description also required the successful applicant to explore the islands of the Great Barrier Reef, swim, make friends with the locals and generally enjoy the tropical climate and lifestyle. A real dream!

Within the first 2 days of the contest, the tourism office received more than seven thousand online applications. All told, 34,000 people of all different nationalities applied. Each made and presented a 60-second video resume. They had to be creative and they were. In the end 16 people were chosen, who flew to Australia for the final selection. The candidates were interviewed and the winner was Ben Southall from the UK.

Ben greatly enjoyed the dream job he had got. He realised that people knew very little about planet earth and its treasures. Living in big cities, they forgot how important the flora and fauna of this world were. Every time Ben went outdoors, he could discover something new. “Every time I dived or went underwater, I forgot about all the troubles above water and concentrated on living in the moment. It was a good way to clean the mind and build respect for the natural world,” Ben said.

Ben's life on the island was not just fun. It was very busy, busier than most people imagined, and certainly busier than Ben himself had imagined. He worked seven days a week and up to 19 hours a day. The Best Job included travelling to over 60 islands of the Reef almost every day. It was not just looking after the Reef, Ben had a lot of meetings, press conferences and interviews. He was getting a lot of attention all the time and he couldn't get away from it. That was probably the hardest part of the job.

Moreover, any adventure has a certain degree of risk. Swimming and diving on the Great Barrier Reef was not different. Ben had to deal with whales, sharksand other huge sea creatures. Surprisingly, the most dangerous thing was a small jellyfish about the size of a little finger. It's considered to be extremely poisonous and Ben was stung by it. He had to spend a couple of days in hospital but luckily recovered after a course of antibiotics.

Ben often says that the project has taught him a few valuable lessons. Working with the Internet is one of those jobs you can do 24 hours a day. Ben realised it was hard to separate life and work, but this he had to do. He also said: “I've learned that we get one life on earth so we have to use it. There'll always be other countries to visit, other people to meet and other adventures to meet. This is what I wish to do. I'm planning to go to Asia in a few years time”.

**14. Задание 14 №**[**184**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=184)

There was no Internet on the islands of the Great Barrier Reef.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**15. Задание 15 №**[**185**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=185)

People from different countries applied for the job.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**16. Задание 16 №**[**187**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=187)

While working as a caretaker Ben Southall had lots of free time.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**17. Задание 17 №**[**188**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=188)

To do his job Ben Southall had to communicate with journalists.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**18. Задание 18 №**[**189**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=189)

Ben Southall was taken to hospital after a shark attack.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**19. Задание 19 №**[**190**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=190)

Ben Southall is going to make a film about his work on the islands.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**20. Задание 20 №**[**89**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=89)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«When you look at this lovely house in the Welsh countryside, you may think it's a picture from J.R.R. Tolkien's book "The Hobbit". In fact it's a real house designed by a real person. When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(THEY) first son was born, Simon Dale’s wife, Jasmine, said:»*

When you look at this lovely house in the Welsh countryside, you may think it's a picture from J.R.R. Tolkien's book “The Hobbit”. In fact it's a real house designed by a real person.

When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(THEY) first son was born, Simon Dale’s wife, Jasmine, said: “I wish we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(LIVE) in the country. It would be so good for the baby”. However, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(NOT/HAVE) enough money to buy or rent a house in the country so they decided to take matters into their own hands. The house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(BUILD) by Simon himself, with a bit of help from his friends. The result was impressive. The home is made from natural materials, such as wood, stone and mud. It uses solar panels for energy and its water \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(COME) from a nearby spring. It took Simon four months to complete his fairytale home. He managed to create a modern wooden eco-home – one of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(WONDERFUL) houses you can imagine. Simon Dale said, “I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(START) working on a new house of the same eco-style. My \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(TWO) house will be smarter than the first one. My son \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(BE) five now and I hope to celebrate his tenth birthday in a new house.”

**21. Задание 21 №**[**90**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=90)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«“I wish we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(LIVE) in the country. It would be so good for the baby”.»*

**22. Задание 22 №**[**91**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=91)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«However, they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(NOT/HAVE) enough money to buy or rent a house in the country so they decided to take matters into their own hands.»*

**23. Задание 23 №**[**92**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=92)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«The house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(BUILD) by Simon himself, with a bit of help from his friends. The result was impressive.»*

**24. Задание 24 №**[**93**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=93)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«The home is made from natural materials, such as wood, stone and mud. It uses solar panels for energy and its water \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(COME) from a nearby spring.»*

**25. Задание 25 №**[**94**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=94)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«It took Simon four months to complete his fairytale home. He managed to create a modern wooden eco-home — one of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(WONDERFUL) houses you can imagine.»*

**26. Задание 26 №**[**95**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=95)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«Simon Dale said, “I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(START) working on a new house of the same eco-style.»*

**27. Задание 27 №**[**96**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=96)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«My \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(TWO) house will be smarter than the first one.»*

**28. Задание 28 №**[**97**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=97)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«My son \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(BE) five now and I hope to celebrate his tenth birthday in a new house.”»*

**29. Задание 29 №**[**98**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=98)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно лексически и грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«Every year the world goes dark for one hour, the Earth Hour. The event is organised by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(NATION) World Wildlife Fund.»*

Every year the world goes dark for one hour, the Earth Hour. The event is organised by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(NATION) World Wildlife Fund. At tourist destinations, in offices and private homes, lights are switched off for one hour at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(EXACT) 8:00 pm. The idea is to show that our planet is in danger and it needs care and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(PROTECT). It's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(POSSIBLE) to remain indifferent to changes in the climate which go on and on. The Earth Hour is not about saving an hour’s electricity. It’s about realising that we live on a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(WONDER) planet and need to look after it — not just for an hour a year but every day. The Earth Hour is a part of an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(ECOLOGY) education whose aim is to make people understand their responsibility to the planet.

**30. Задание 30 №**[**99**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=99)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«At tourist destinations, in offices and private homes, lights are switched off for one hour at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(EXACT) 8:00 pm.»*

**31. Задание 31 №**[**100**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=100)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«The idea is to show that our planet is in danger and it needs care and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(PROTECT).»*

**32. Задание 32 №**[**101**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=101)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«It's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(POSSIBLE) to remain indifferent to changes in the climate which go on and on.»*

**33. Задание 33 №**[**102**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=102)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«The Earth Hour is not about saving an hour’s electricity. It’s about realising that we live on a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(WONDER) planet and need to look after it — not just for an hour a year but every day.»*

**34. Задание 34 №**[**103**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=103)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«The Earth Hour is a part of an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(ECOLOGY) education whose aim is to make people understand their responsibility to the planet.»*

**35. Задание 35 №**[**6470**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=6470)

You have 30 minutes to do this task. You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Ben:

|  |
| --- |
| **From: Ben@mail.uk** |
| **To: Russian\_friend@sdamgia.ru** |
| **Subject: Dear friend** |
| *…Sometimes I hate our school radio because they talk about things everyone knows. And news should be fresh! One day I will be a reporter and will show them how to produce really good news…*  *…How do you get to know what’s happening in the world? What are you going to be? Do you think English will be necessary for your future career, why?* |

Write a message to Ben and answer his 3 questions. Write 100–120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.

|  |
| --- |
| **From: Russian\_friend@sdamgia.ru** |
| **To: Ben@mail.uk** |
| **Subject: Dear friend** |
|  |

**36. Задание 36 №**[**1477**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1477)

You need to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

The ninth planet of the solar system was discovered not long ago. It happened in 1930. Scientists had been hunting for the planet for a long time. They had calculated its probable position but there was no proof that the planet really existed. It was too far away for the telescopes of that time to find it. It’s worth mentioning that the first photos of the planet were taken by a very young researcher. He was only twenty-four and had no formal education in astronomy. However, he was deeply involved in the search for the ninth planet. The planet at the edge of the solar system was called Pluto, after the Roman god. The name for the planet was suggested by an 11-year-old British girl.

**37. Задание 37 №**[**1521**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1521)

You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

**38. Задание 38 №**[**2829**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=2829)

You are going to give a talk about national food in Russia. You will have to start in 1,5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences). Remember to say:

— what national food is popular in Russia;

— what Russian food can be really specific for foreigners;

— what the traditional dishes in your family are;

— what your attitude to national food is.

You have to talk continuously.