**12. Задание 12 №**[**2863**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=2863)

Вы проводите информационный поиск в ходе выполнения проектной работы. Определите, в каком из текстов **A–F** содержатся ответы на интересующие Вас вопросы **1–7**. Один из вопросов останется без ответа. Занесите Ваши

ответы в таблицу.

1. What are the historical facts about street art?

2. Who invented an innovative method?

3. What are different reasons for drawing in the street?

4. Why do some artists prefer to keep their names secret?

5. Who of all the unknown artists became a legendary figure?

6. What is the meaning of the term “street art”?

7. What is a commercial effect of traditional graffiti?

**A.** Street art can be described as art that is developed in public spaces and above all in the street. It can mean a lot of different things including graffiti, poster art, wall paintings, and just about any artwork that is displayed in public places. Typically, street art is used to separate public-space artwork from illegal graffiti and vandalism.

**B.** The start of street art is closely connected to graffiti, which appeared in New York in the 1970s. The American artists soon became an inspiration for a number of other young street artists all over the world. For the following ten years graffiti grew more and more popular and was soon joined by new forms of street art including street installations, street sculptures and 3D pavement illusions.

**C.** Street artists are often associated with opposition. Their artwork is considered a crime and vandalism and the artists may be arrested for damaging property so the artists prefer to use nicknames and create their drawings mostly at night. They are not looking for fame, especially in countries where graffiti is still illegal.

**D.** Banksy is probably the most famous English street artist who has already become a legendary figure. It’s still true that no one knows who the person really is. However, his works are exhibited in galleries across the world. An American magazine even named him among the top most influential people in the world. However, he was the only one whose photo the magazine could not publish.

**E.** The motivations and ideas that inspire street artists are as different as the artists themselves. Some street artists, by creating certain works, want to draw attention to social and political problems. For other artists, street art is just a form of self-expression. And there are those who enjoy the challenge and risks which are connected with working illegally in some city areas.

**F.** Traditional graffiti has recently been used as a successful method for advertising. Lots of companies agree that traditional advertising on city streets is too boring and common so many people simply ignore it. However, graffiti adverts catch your attention, creating a memorable image. Big companies find this quite useful and try to include more elements of graffiti in their advertising campaigns.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Текст | A | B | C | D | E | F |
| Заголовок |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**13. Задание 13 № [1736](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1736)**

Kevin’s parents grew beans.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

Kevin enjoyed waking up in the morning. His window looked out on the green fields around. Their house was an American farmhouse though it looked more like an English cottage. It was Kevin’s mother who had restyled the place. She came from England and wanted to have some of it in her new home.

The bean fields around belonged to their family. As the only child in the family, Kevin’s father took up the family business and had never regretted it. He managed to take care of his fields all by himself, only with occasional help from his wife and his son. The farm was highly mechanized. There were all sorts of tractors, combines and other farming machines in their backyard. The father was skillful with them and mum too — she operated all the machines almost professionally. Kevin’s help was needed too, especially now - his small brother had been born recently and mum was busy with the baby.

Right, Kevin was always ready to help but not today. Some of his school friends were going to visit him and that didn’t happen very often. Living on a farm means some sort of isolation. You can’t just see some of your classmates on the street. You can’t walk around with them when you have an hour or two to spare. His mother drove Kevin to school and back every day and that was it — he spent every evening with his family. But today Max and Bob were coming and Kevin was going to enjoy his day off.

When the boys arrived, both Kevin and his father showed them around the farm. The boys were impressed when they learned how many beans the small family produced. Then the adults got busy with the barbecue and the boys went on exploring the farm land and the constructions there. Bob, who was crazy about archaeology, was absolutely fascinated with the old barn (амбар). It had never been used as a barn. Nobody had even entered it for years — the father kept some ancient farming equipment there.

With sincere interest Bob studied the old spades (лопаты), ploughs (плуги) and other ancient tools, the names of which Kevin did not know. Suddenly, Bob’s eyes sparkled: ‘Where did you get it from?’ In his hand he held something that looked like a spade but it was much smaller and the design was different.

‘I have no idea what it is,’ Kevin looked puzzled. ‘It was probably my grandfather or great-grandfather who left it here.’

‘But I suspect that it was made much earlier than your great-grandparents lifetime,’ Bob looked really excited. ‘Can I take it with me? To show it to the people in the Archaeology society?’

Kevin shrugged his shoulders. ‘I don’t think anyone minds if we take everything from here. Father would be glad to get rid of the stuff. He has always wanted to remove this barn completely but still cannot find time to do it.’

‘Do not be in too much of a hurry to do it,’ Bob gave him a wink. ‘Who knows... this ancient stuff will probably make your name famous.’

**14. Задание 14 № [1737](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1737)**

Kevin’s parents always employed seasonal workers during harvest time.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**15. Задание 15 №**[**1738**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1738)

Kevin was the only child in the family.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**16. Задание 16 № [1740](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1740)**

The parents of Kevin’s friends also came to Kevin’s farm.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**17. Задание 17 №**[**1741**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1741)

Kevin’s father used the old barn as a greenhouse.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**18. Задание 18 №**[**1742**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1742)

Bob asked for permission before taking the spade from the farm.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**19. Задание 19 №**[**1743**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1743)

The old spade, which Bob had found, was a very valuable thing.

1) True

2) False

3) Not stated

**20. Задание 20 №**[**1069**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1069)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«John was not surprised to see that nobody had met him at the station. The weather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(BE) awful — it was windy and it was raining hard.»*

John was not surprised to see that nobody had met him at the station. The weather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(BE) awful — it was windy and it was raining hard. His \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(FOOT) got wet in seconds. His old jacket \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(NOT CAN) defend him from the rain or the wind. “If I don't find a shelter and a warm drink, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(GET) a cold, and no one will benefit from my coming here,” John said to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(HE) and went back inside the railway station. It was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(ONE) time the seventeen-year-old John had ever left his home village where he lived with his mother and two sisters. A letter from his uncle was a surprise but not a pleasant one. His uncle had written that his health was getting worse and that he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(NEED) someone to help him in his grocery shop. John's mother decided that he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(GO) to the town to work in the shop. He was far from feeling delighted about it but he was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(OLD) child in the family and it was his duty to help his mother and to support his sisters.

**21. Задание 21 №**[**1070**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1070)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«His \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(FOOT) got wet in seconds.»*

**22. Задание 22 №**[**1071**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1071)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«His old jacket \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(NOT CAN) defend him from the rain or the wind.»*

**23. Задание 23 №**[**1072**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1072)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«"If I don't find a shelter and a warm drink, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(GET) a cold, and no one will benefit from my coming here,"»*

**24. Задание 24 №**[**1073**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1073)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«John said to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(HE) and went back inside the railway station.»*

**25. Задание 25 №**[**1074**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1074)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«It was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(ONE) time the seventeen-year-old John had ever left his home village where he lived with his mother and two sisters.»*

**26. Задание 26 №**[**1075**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1075)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«A letter from his uncle was a surprise but not a pleasant one. His uncle had written that his health was getting worse and that he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(NEED) someone to help him in his grocery shop.»*

**27. Задание 27 №**[**1076**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1076)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«John's mother decided that he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(GO) to the town to work in the shop.»*

**28. Задание 28 №**[**1077**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1077)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

*«He was far from feeling delighted about it but he was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(OLD) child in the family and it was his duty to help his mother and to support his sisters.»*

**29. Задание 29 №**[**1262**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1262)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

«Lots of people enjoy spending time at the seaside. Some of them like diving very much. They say that underwater life is very\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (BEAUTY).»

Lots of people enjoy spending time at the seaside. Some of them like diving very much. They say that underwater life is very\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (BEAUTY). However, for most of us scuba diving is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (POSSIBLE). Snorkeling is much easier. It is also less \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (DANGER) than diving with an aqualung. Snorkeling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (EQUIP) contains only a special mask and a curved tube. With the mask you can see the underwater world, it has rubber straps to fit your head \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (COMFORTABLE), and you use the tube to breathe. If you are not a very good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (SWIM), the best place for snorkeling is on a reef. It’s not deep but there are lots of colourful fish.

**30. Задание 30 №**[**1263**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1263)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

«However, for most of us scuba diving is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (POSSIBLE).»

**31. Задание 31 №**[**1264**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1264)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

«Snorkeling is much easier. It is also less \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (DANGER) than diving with an aqualung.»

**32. Задание 32 №**[**1265**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1265)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

«Snorkeling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (EQUIP) contains only a special mask and a curved tube.»

**33. Задание 33 №**[**1266**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1266)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

«With the mask you can see the underwater world, it has rubber straps to fit your head \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (COMFORTABLE), and you use the tube to breathe.»

**34. Задание 34 №**[**1267**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=1267)

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, напечатанное заглавными буквами в скобках так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста. Заполните пропуск полученным словом.

«If you are not a very good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (SWIM), the best place for snorkeling is on a reef. It’s not deep but there are lots of colourful fish.»

**35. Задание 35 №**[**6466**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=6466)

You have 30 minutes to do this task. You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Ben:

|  |
| --- |
| **From: Ben@mail.uk** |
| **To: Russian\_friend@sdamgia.ru** |
| **Subject: Dear friend** |
| *… My older brother has decided to collect mugs, imagine that. He has already got eight mugs from different places he has visited. It’s a nice collection but it takes up so much room … Why do people collect things? What do you collect or what would you like to collect? What other hobbies are popular with teenagers in your country?* |

Write a message to Ben and answer his 3 questions. Write 100–120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.

|  |
| --- |
| **From: Russian\_friend@sdamgia.ru** |
| **To: Ben@mail.uk** |
| **Subject: Dear friend** |
|     |

**36. Задание 36 №**[**5830**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=5830)

You are going to read the text aloud. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

A robot is a machine that does work for people. The word “robot” appeared in the 1920s and it was first used in a science fiction story. In real life, the robot was invented later, in 1954. There are different kinds of robots which are used in different industries. Most of them are operated with the help of a computer program. Instead of humans, robots do hard and boring work in unpleasant or dangerous environments. They usually work faster and more accurately than people. They never get tired and do not make mistakes. Nowadays robots are often used for domestic needs – to clean houses or to look after sick and elderly people. Scientists say that soon robots will become a normal part of our life, like mobiles and computers today.

**37. Задание 37 №**[**5831**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=5831)

You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions. Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.

**38. Задание 38 №**[**5797**](https://en-oge.sdamgia.ru/problem?id=5797)

You are going to give a talk about environmental problems. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10–12 sentences). Remember to say:

— why people worry about environmental problems nowadays;

— what the most serious environmental problem in the place where you live is;

— what young people can do to improve the ecological situation;

— what your attitude to environmental problems is.

You have to talk continuously.